

































































































































































































































































































































## Recommended California Native Plants for Western Nevada and Placer County Landscapes


Redbud Chapter, the California Native Plant Society: "Restoring nature, one garden at a time."


Botanical Name	Common Name	Evergreen (E) Deciduous (D) Semi- deciduous (SD)	Local Native: Yes or No	Exposure: SH=Shade PS=Part Shade S=Full Sun	Water: VL=Very Low L=Low M=Moderate	Height: ( ft. )	Width: ( ft. )	Flower Color	Wildlife Benefits: Bees, Mammals, Butterflies, Birds, Hummingbirds
<b>LARGE TREES: Over 25' tall and wide</b>									
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Bigleaf Maple	D	Yes	S/PS	M	50-100'	40-65'	yellow/pink	
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific Madrone	E	Yes	PS	VL/L	50-100'	40-65'	white-pink	
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense Cedar	E	Yes	S/PS	L/M	100-150'	50'	yellow	
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon Ash	D	Yes	S/PS	M	35-80'	30'	green	
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	E	Yes	PS	L/M	40-240'	30-50'	pink/brown	
<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>	Canyon or Gold Cup Oak	E	Yes	S/PS	L	30-90'	30-60'	cream-green	
<i>Quercus douglasii</i>	Blue Oak	D	Yes	S	VL/L	30-80'	30'	cream-green	
<i>Quercus kelloggii</i>	California Black Oak	D	Yes	S/PS	L	30-80'	30-40'	cream-green	
<i>Quercus lobata</i>	Valley Oak	D	Yes	S	L	60-100'	50'	cream-green	
<i>Quercus wislizenii</i>	Interior Live Oak	E	Yes	S	VL/L	20-70'	20-50'	cream-green	
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	California Bay/Laurel	E	Yes	S/PS	L/M	15-60'	10-35'	cream-yellow	
<b>SMALL TREES: Under 25' tall and wide</b>									
<i>Acer glabrum</i>	Rocky Mountain Maple	D	Yes	PS	M	15-30'	15'	yellow-green	
<i>Cercis occidentalis (tree or shrub)</i>	Western Redbud	D	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	10-20'	10-15'	magenta	
<i>Cercocarpus betuloides (tree or shrub)</i>	Mountain Mahogany	E	Yes	S/PS	L	10-25'	10-15'	cream	
<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Pacific Dogwood	D	Yes	SH/PS	L	12'-30'	20'	white	
<i>Cornus sessilis</i>	Blackfruit Dogwood	D	Yes	SH/PS	M	10'-15'	8-12'	yellow-green	
<i>Fraxinus dipetala (tree or shrub)</i>	California or Flowering Ash	D	Yes	S/PS	L	20'	10-20'	white-yellow	
<i>Prunus ilicifolia (tree or shrub)</i>	Hollyleaf Cherry	E	No	S/PS	L	20'-40'	20-30'	white	
<i>Quercus garryana var. semota</i>	Semota White Oak	D	Yes	S	VL/L	20'	15'	yellow-green	
<b>LARGE SHRUBS: 6' - 12' tall</b>									
<i>Arctostaphylos densiflora 'Howard McMinn'</i>	Howard McMinn Manzanita	E	No	S	VL/L	6-10'	6-10'	light pink	
<i>Arctostaphylos densiflora 'Sentinel'</i>	Sentinel Manzanita	E	No	S	VL/L	6-8'	5-7'	light pink	
<i>Arctostaphylos 'Lutsko's Pink'</i>	Lutsko's Pink Manzanita	E	No	S	VL/L	4-7'	4-7'	bright pink	
<i>Arctostaphylos manzanita (cultivar 'Dr. Hurd')</i>	Common Manzanita	E	Yes	S/PS	VL	8-20'	12-15'	white-pink	
<i>Arctostaphylos viscida</i>	Whiteleaf Manzanita	E	Yes	S	VL	12-15'	12'	white-pink	
<i>Berberis nevinii</i>	Nevin's Barberry	E	No	S/PS	L	5-10'	6-12'	yellow	
<i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i>	Spicebush	D	Yes	PS	L/M	5-12'	5-12'	wine red	
<i>Carpenteria californica</i>	California Anemone	E	No	PS	L/M	6-10'	6-10'	white	
<i>Ceanothus 'Frosty Blue'</i>	Frosty Blue CA Lilac	E	No	S	L	8-10'	8-10'	blue	
<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>	Deerbrush	E/SD	Yes	PS	VL/L	6-12'	5-10'	white-blue	
<i>Ceanothus 'Julia Phelps'</i>	Julia Phelps CA Lilac	E	No	S	L	6-8'	6-8'	dark blue	
<i>Corylys cornuta</i>	Western Hazelnut	D	Yes	S/PS	L/M	12-15'	10-12'	catkins	
<i>Fremontodendron californica &amp; cultivars</i>	Flannel Bush	E	Yes/No	S	VL/L	6-18'	10-18'	yellow-orange	


<i>Frangula californica</i> & cultivars	Coffeeberry	E	Yes/No	S/PS	L	6-8'	6-8'	yellow	   
<i>Frangula californica</i> ssp. 'tomentella'	Hoary Coffeeberry	E	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	5-12'	5-12'	yellow	   
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	Toyon	E	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	10-12'	10-12'	white	   
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Cream Bush	D	Yes	PS	L/M	6-8'	6-8'	white	   
<i>Lonicera interrupta</i>	Twinberry	E/SD	Yes	PS	M	2-10'	3-4'	yellow-orange	   
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Mock Orange	D	Yes	S/PS	L	6-12'	6-12'	white	   
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Ninebark	D	Yes	SH/PS	L/M	6-8'	6-8'	white	   
<i>Quercus berberidifolia</i>	Scrub Oak	E	Yes	S	VL/L	10-15'	10-15'	cream	   
<i>Rhododendron occidentale</i>	Western Azalea	D	Yes	PS	M	6-8'	6-8'	white/pink	   
<i>Rhus ovata</i>	Sugar Bush	E	No	S	L	10-15'	10-15'	pink-white	   
<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Golden Currant	D	No	PS	L/M	5-10'	5-8'	golden	    
<i>Ribes malvaceum</i>	Chaparral Currant	D	No	PS	L	5-8'	5-8'	pink	    
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var. <i>glutinosum</i>	Pink Flowering Currant	D	No	PS	L	6-12'	5-8'	pink	    
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var. <i>sanguineum</i>	Red Flowering Currant	D	No	PS	L	6-12'	5-8'	red-dark pink	    
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>caerulea</i>	Blue Elderberry	D	Yes	S/PS	L/M	<20'	<20'	white	   
<i>Styrax redivivus</i>	Snowdrop Bush	D	Yes	PS	L	8-10'	6-8'	white	   
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Huckleberry	E	No	PS	L/M	4-8'	6-8'	white-pink	    
<b>MEDIUM SHRUBS/SUB-SHRUBS: 4' - 6' tall</b>									
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'Sunset'	Sunset Manzanita	E	No	S/PS	L	4-5'	4-6'	white-pink	    
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> var. <i>aquifolium</i>	Oregon Grape	E	Yes	PS	L/M	4-6'	6'	yellow	   
<i>Ceanothus</i> 'Blue Jeans'	Blue Jeans Ceanothus	E	No	S	L	3-5'	4-6'	purple	   
<i>Ceanothus</i> 'Concha'	Concha Ceanothus	E	No	S	L	4-6'	4-6'	blue	   
<i>Fremontodendron</i> 'Ken Taylor'	Ken Taylor Flannel Bush	E	No	S	VL/L	4-6'	4-6'	yellow-orange	   
<i>Rhamnus crocea</i> var. <i>ilicifolia</i>	Hollyleaf Redberry	E	Yes	S/PS	L	4-6'	4-6'	cream	   
<i>Ribes nevadense</i>	Sierra Pink Currant	D	Yes	PS	L/M	4-6'	4-6'	pink	    
<i>Ribes roezlii</i> (note: has thorns)	Sierran Gooseberry	SD	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	4-6'	4-6'	red-dark pink	    
<i>Ribes speciosum</i> (note: has thorns)	Fuchsia-flowered Gooseberry	SD	No	S/PS	L	4-6'	4-6'	red-dark pink	    
<i>Romneya coulteri</i>	Matilija Poppy	D	No	S	L	4-6'	spreads	white	   
<i>Salvia</i> 'Allen Chickering'	Allen Chickering Sage	E/SD	No	S	L	4-6'	4-6'	lavender, blue	    
<i>Salvia</i> 'Pozo Blue'	Pozo Blue Sage	E/SD	No	S	L	4-6'	4-6'	dark blue	    
<i>Salvia clevelandii</i> & cultivars	Cleveland Sage	E/SD	No	S	L	4-6'	4-6'	blue	    
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	Common Snowberry	D	Yes	PS	L	3-5'	8-12'	white-pink	    
<b>SMALL SHRUBS &amp; SUB-SHRUBS: 2' - 4' tall</b>									
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'John Dourley'	John Dourley Manzanita	E	No	S/PS	L	2-4'	3-6'	white-pink	    
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> <i>uva-ursi</i> 'Pacific Mist'	Pacific Mist Manzanita	E	No	S/PS	L	2-3'	4-8'	white-pink	    
<i>Arctostaphylos hookeri</i> 'Wayside'	Wayside Manzanita	E	No	S/PS	L	2-4'	4-6'	white-pink	    
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> 'Compacta'	Compact Oregon Grape	E	No	PS	L	2-3'	3-4'	yellow	   
<i>Ceanothus lemmonii</i>	Lemmon's Ceanothus	E	Yes	S	VL/L	2-3'	3-5'	blue	   
<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i> cultivars	Maritime Ceanothus	E	No	S	L	2-3'	3-5'	purple	   
<i>Ceanothus</i> 'Joyce Coulter'	Joyce Coulter Ceanothus	E	No	S/PS	L	2-4'	<10'	blue	   
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>	California Buckwheat	E	No	S	L	3-4'	3-4'	white	   
<i>Lupinus albifrons</i>	Silver Bush Lupine	E/SD	Yes	S	VL/L	3-4'	3-4'	blue-purple	   
<i>Frangula californica</i> 'Ed Holmes'	Ed Holmes Coffeeberry	E	No	S/PS	L	3-4'	3-4'	green-cream	   

<i>Frangula californica</i> 'Seaview Improved'	Seaview Coffeebeery	E	No	S/PS	L	1.5-2'	3'	green-cream	
<i>Lepechinia calycina</i>	Pitcher Sage	E/SD	No	S/PS	VL/L	3-4'	4-6'	cream	
<i>Mimulus aurantiacus</i>	Bush Monkeyflower	E/SD	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	2-4'	3-4'	apricot	
<i>Mimulus</i> Hybrids	Monkeyflower Hybrids	E/SD	No	S/PS	L	2-4'	3-4'	varied	
<i>Trichostemma lanatum</i>	Woolly Blue Curls	E	No	S	VL/L	3-4'	3-4'	blue-purple	
<b>SMALL PERENNIALS: &lt;1' - 2' tall</b>									
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Western Columbine	D	Yes	S/PS	L/M	1-3'	1-3'	red-yellow	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common Yarrow	E	Yes	S/PS	L/M	1-3'	spreads	white	
<i>Asclepias eriocarpa</i>	Kotolo or Indian Milkweed	D	Yes	S	VL/L	2-3'	spreads	white-pink	
<i>Asclepias fasciculata</i>	Narrowleaf Milkweed	D	Yes	S	L	2-3'	spreads	white-pink	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed	D	Yes	S	L	2-3'	spreads	white-pink	
<i>Brodiaea elegans</i>	Harvest Brodiaea	D-corm	Yes	S	VL/L	1'	.5'	blue-purple	
<i>Brodiaea sierrae</i>	Sierra Foothills Brodiaea	D-corm	Yes	S	VL/L	1'-2'	.5'	lavender	
<i>Camassia quamash &amp; leichtlinii</i>	Camas Lily	D-bulb	Yes	S	L/M	1-3'	.5'	deep blue	
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Western Bleeding Heart	D	Yes	PS	L/M	1'-2'	1-3'	pink	
<i>Dichelostemma multiflorum &amp; congestum</i>	Wild Hyacinth, Ookow	D	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	1-2'	.5'	blue-purple	
<i>Epilobium canum &amp; cultivars</i>	California Fuchsia	E	Yes	S/PS	L	1-3'	2-3'	pink	
<i>Erigeron glaucus &amp; cultivars</i>	Seaside Daisy	E	No	S/PS	L	1-2'	2'	blue-purple	
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> 'Warriner Lytle'	Warriner Lytle CA Buckwheat	E	No	S	L	1-2'	4-5'	white	
<i>Eriogonum grande</i> var. <i>rubescens</i>	Red Buckwheat	E	No	S	L	1-2'	1-3'	red-pink	
<i>Erythronium californicum</i>	California Fawn Lily	D-bulb	Yes	PS	VL/L	1'	1'	white	
<i>Erythronium multiscapideum</i>	Sierra Fawn Lily	D-bulb	Yes	PS	VL/L	1'	0.5-1'	white	
<i>Heterotheca sessiflora</i> 'San Bruno Mountain'	Golden Aster	E	No	S/PS	L/M	1'	1.5'	Yellow	
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Alum Root	E	Yes	PS	L	2'	2'	white	
<i>Heuchera</i> hybrids	Coral Bells		No	PS	L	2'	2'	pink, red	
<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas Iris	E	No	PS	L	2'	3'	blue-purple	
<i>Iris hartwegii</i>	Sierra Iris	E	Yes	PS	L	1'	2'	cream, yellow	
<i>Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid Iris</i>	various PCH Iris	E	Yes	PS	L	1-2'	2-3'	varied	
<i>Monardella villosa &amp; sheltonii</i>	Coyote Mint	E	Yes	S/PS	L	2'	3'	violet	
<i>Penstemon azureus</i>	Azure penstemon	E	Yes	S	L	2'	3'	blue	
<i>Penstemon heterophyllus &amp; cultivars</i>	Foothill Penstemon	E	Yes	S	L	2'	3'	blue	
<i>Symphotrichum chilense</i>	California Aster	D	Yes	S/PS	L	1-2'	3'	blue-purple	
<i>Triteleia bridgesii</i>	Bridge's Triteleia	D-corm	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	1'	.5'	blue-purple	
<i>Triteleia ixoides</i> v. <i>scabra</i>	Foothill Pretty Face	D-corm	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	1'	.5'	yellow	
<i>Triteleia laxa</i>	Wally Basket	D-corm	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	1'	.5'	blue-purple	
<i>Woodwardia fimbriatum</i>	Giant Chain Fern	E	Yes	PS/SH	M	3'	3'	none	
<b>SPREADING GROUNDCOVER: &lt;1' - 2' tall</b>									
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'Emerald Carpet'	Emerald Carpet Manzanita	E	No	S/PS	L	1-3'	6'	pink	
<i>Arctostaphylos edmundsii</i> 'Carmel Sur'	Carmel Sur Manzanita	E	No	PS	L	1'	6'	few	
<i>Arctostaphylos edmundsii</i> 'Rosy Dawn'	Rosy Dawn Manzanita	E	No	PS	L	1.5'	6'	pink	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva ursi &amp; cultivars</i>	Bearberry, Kinnikinnik	E	No	PS	M	.5-2'	6-8'	white, pink	
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild Ginger	E	No	SH	M	1'	spreads	maroon	
<i>Asarum lemmonii</i>	Lemmon's Ginger	E	Yes	SH	M	<1'	spreads	maroon	

<i>Baccharis pilularis</i> 'Pigeon Point'	Dwarf Coyote Bush	E	No	S/PS	L/M	1-2'	6'	cream	   
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> var. <i>repens</i>	Creeping Barberry	E	Yes	PS	L	1-2'	4-5'	yellow	   
<i>Ceanothus</i> 'Centennial'	Centennial Ceanothus	E	No	S/PS	L	1'	8'	blue	   
<i>Ceanothus gloriosus</i> v. <i>gloriosus</i> cultivars	Point Reyes Ceanothus	E	No	S/PS	L	1-3'	5'	lavender	   
<i>Ceanothus hearstiorum</i>	Hearst's Ceanothus	E	No	S/PS	L	0.5-1'	8-10'	blue	   
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry	E	Yes	PS	L/M	.5'	3'	white	   
<i>Salvia sonomensis</i>	Creeping Sage	E	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	.5-1'	5-10'	white-blue	   
<i>Salvia</i> 'Gracias'	Gracias Creeping Sage	E	No	S/PS	VL/L	0.5-1.5'	4-8'	lavender, blue	   
<i>Salvia</i> 'Bee's Bliss'	Bee's Bliss Creeping Sage	E	No	S/PS	L	1-1.5'	6-8'	lavender, blue	   
<i>Salvia</i> 'Mrs. Beard'	Mrs. Beard Sage	E	No	S/PS	L	2'	4-6'	varied	   
<i>Salvia spathacea</i>	Hummingbird Sage	E	No	S/PS	L	2'	3-4'	magenta, red	   
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> 'San Bruno Mountain'	San Bruno Mtn. Snowberry	D	No	PS	L	1'	3-6'	white, pink	   
<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	Creeping Snowberry	D	Yes	S/PS	L	1'	3-6'	white, pink	   
<b>GRASSES, RUSHES &amp; SEDGES: Various sizes</b>									
<i>Aristida purpurescens</i>	Purple Three Awn	E/SD	No	S	VL/L	1.5-2'	2-3'	tan-purple	   
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama Grass	SD	No	S/PS	VL/L	1-2'	2'	tan-green	   
<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i> & cultivar 'The King'	Pacific Reedgrass	E	No	PS	M	3-4'	3-4'	tan-purple	   
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	Field Sedge	E	Yes	S/PS	M	2'	2'	tan-green	   
<i>Carex tumulicola</i>	Foothill Sedge	E/SD	No	S/PS	M	2'	1-2'	tan-green	   
<i>Festuca californica</i>	California Fescue	SD	Yes	PS	L	2-4'	3'	tan-green	   
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i> & cultivars	Idaho Fescue	SD	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	2-3'	2'	tan-green	   
<i>Festuca rubra</i> 'Molate'	Molate Red Fescue	E	No	PS	L	1'	1-2'	tan-green	   
<i>Juncus patens</i>	California Gray Rush	E	Yes	S/PS	M	2-4'	3'	tan-green	   
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Junegrass	SD	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	1-3'	1'	tan-green	   
<i>Melica californica</i>	California Melicgrass	SD	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	1-4'	1-2'	tan-purple	   
<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Deer Grass	E	Yes	S/PS	L/M	3-5'	3-5'	tan-green	   
<i>Stipa pulchra</i>	Purple Needlegrass	SD	Yes	S	VL/L	2-4'	3'	tan-purple	   
<b>SUCCULENTS: Various sizes</b>									
<i>Dudleya cymosa</i>	Canyon Live Forever	E	Yes	S	VL/L	1'	1'	orange	   
<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i>	Cliff Maids	E	No	PS	L	.5'	1'	pink	   
<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	Pacific Sedum	E	Yes	PS	L	.5'	1'	yellow	   
<b>VINES: Various sizes</b>									
<i>Aristolochia californica</i>	California Pipevine	D	Yes	PS	L/M	10-15'	10-15'	brown/green	  
<i>Calystegia occidentalis</i>	Western Morning Glory	D	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	3'	3'	white	   
<i>Clematis lasiantha</i>	Chaparral Clematis	D	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	10-15'	10-15'	white	   
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	Virgin's Bower	D	Yes	S/PS	L/M	10-30'	10-30'	white	   
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	Hairy Honeysuckle	D	Yes	S/PS	VL/L	2'-3'	Sreading	pink	   
<i>Lonicera interrupta</i>	Chaparral Honeysuckle	D	Yes	S/PS	L	2'-3'	Sreading	yellow	   
<i>Vitis californica</i>	California Wild Grape	D	Yes	S/PS	L/M	20-40'	20-40'	cream/yellow	   

 **Summer water guidelines for 'established' plants:** Very Low: no summer water to 1x /month; Low: 2x-3x /month; Moderate: 1 /week. NOTE: Frequency and amounts will vary depending on sun exposure, drainage properties of soils, and temperatures.

 **Flammability** of both native and non-native plants is being researched and hard scientific data is sparse. Levels of flammability of all vegetation depends on several factors such as: moisture content of plant, texture of leaves and stems, presence of resins and wax on leaves and pruning regimes. Dry or dead leaves, branches and stems should be pruned out. All plants within 30 ft. of structures should be irrigated periodically during the dry season, be low-growing and all dead and dry plant matter removed.

 **Plant resistance to Deer Browsing:** Deer browse preferences vary from area to area, with the seasons, and with severity of drought. New spring growth is often browsed on otherwise deer resistant species. Plants having strongly scented leaves, waxy, sharp, or spiny leaves, leaves and stems that contain bitter tannins or toxic alkaloids are most deer resistant. During drought years, deer will often browse plants they ordinarily don't bother.

- Plants marked as 'locally' native are historically known to occur in Nevada and Placer counties. Those marked as 'not locally native' are native to other regions of California and/or are hybrids and named cultivars of species selected for outstanding characteristics such as their adaptation to garden/landscape conditions.
- Additional information about California native plants, including many varieties and cultivars, is available from the California Native Plant Society database <https://calscape.org>. Calscape includes a wealth of information about state-wide distribution, cultivation requirements/needs, growth rate, availability, deer resistance, compatible plants, and much more.